DATASHEET

6 Output PCI Express* Buffer with CLKREQ# Function

ICS9DB106

Description

The **ICS9DB106** zero-delay buffer supports PCI Express clocking requirements. The **ICS9DB106** is driven by a differential SRC output pair from an ICS CK409/CK410-compliant main clock generator such as the ICS952601 or ICS954101. It attenuates jitter on the input clock and has a selectable PLL bandwidth to maximize performance in systems with or without Spread-Spectrum clocking.

Features/Benefits

- CLKREQ# pin for outputs 1 and 4/output enable for Express Card applications
- PLL or bypass mode/PLL can dejitter incoming clock
- Selectable PLL bandwidth/minimizes jitter peaking in downstream PLL's
- Spread Spectrum Compatible/tracks spreading input clock for low EMI
- SMBus Interface/unused outputs can be disabled

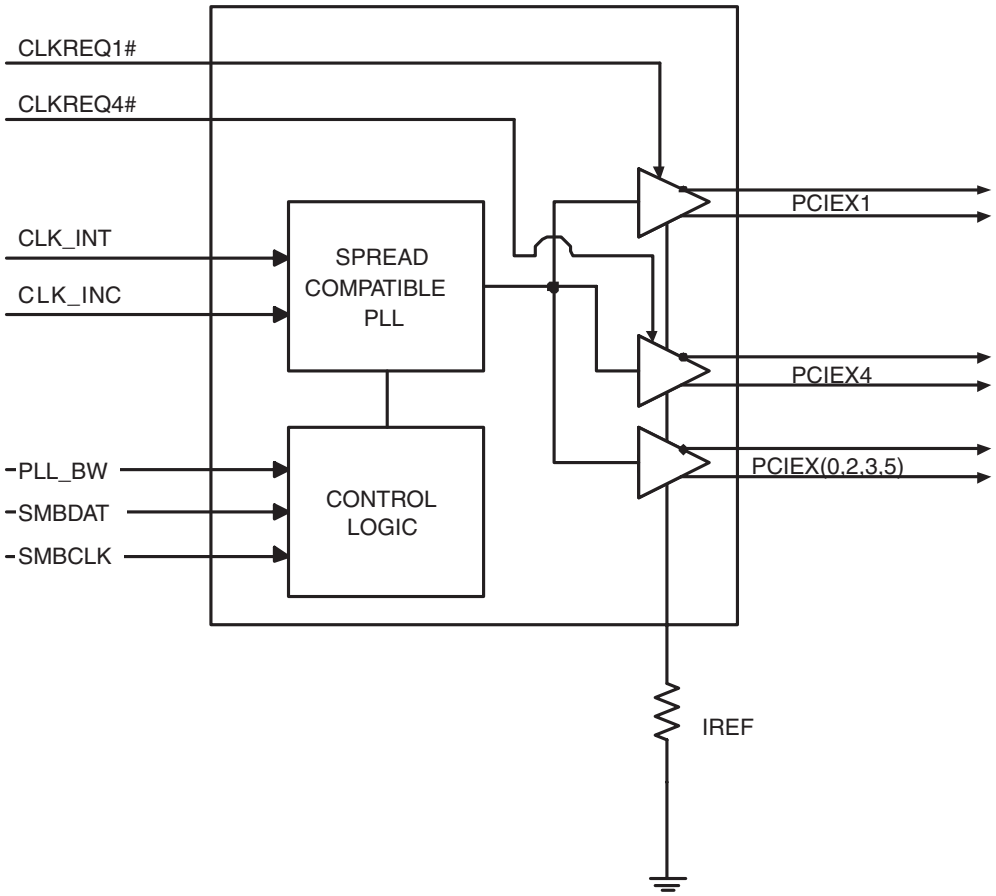
Output Features

- 6 - 0.7V current mode differential output pairs (HSCL)
- SMBus for complete device control

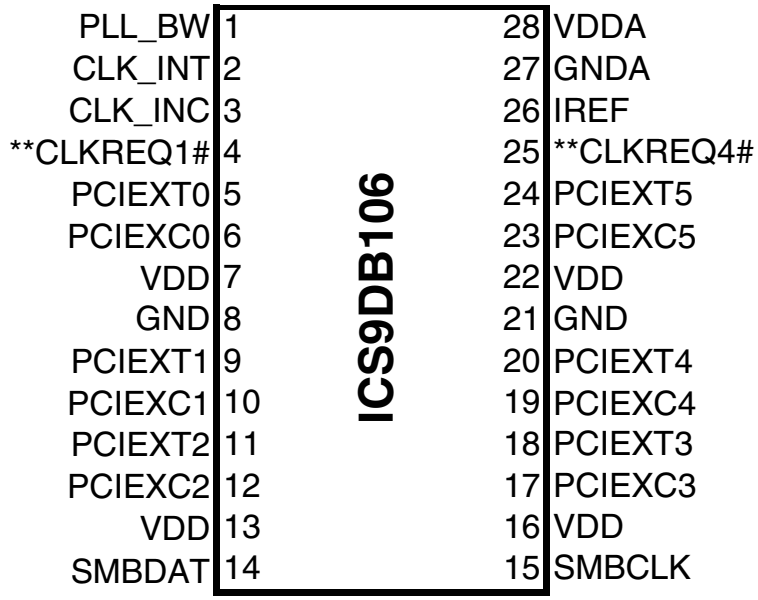
Key Specifications

- Cycle-to-cycle jitter < 35ps
- Output-to-output skew < 45ps

Funtional Block Diagram



Pin Configuration



Note: Pins preceeded by '**' have internal 120K ohm pull down resistors

28-pin SSOP & TSSOP

Power Groups

Pin Number		Description
VDD	GND	
7, 13, 16, 22	8,21	PCI Express Outputs
TBD	TBD	SMBUS
N/A	27	IREF
28	27	Analog VDD & GND for PLL core

Pin Description

PIN #	PIN NAME	PIN TYPE	DESCRIPTION
1	PLL_BW	IN	3.3V input for selecting PLL Band Width 0 = low, 1= high
2	CLK_INT	IN	"True" reference clock input.
3	CLK_INC	IN	"Complementary" reference clock input.
4	**CLKREQ1#	IN	Output enable for PCI Express (SRC) outputs. SMBus selects which outputs are controlled. 0 = enabled, 1 = tri-stated
5	PCIEXT0	OUT	True clock of differential PCI_Express pair.
6	PCIEXC0	OUT	Complement clock of differential PCI_Express pair.
7	VDD	PWR	Power supply, nominal 3.3V
8	GND	IN	Ground pin.
9	PCIEXT1	OUT	True clock of differential PCI_Express pair.
10	PCIEXC1	OUT	Complement clock of differential PCI_Express pair.
11	PCIEXT2	OUT	True clock of differential PCI_Express pair.
12	PCIEXC2	OUT	Complement clock of differential PCI_Express pair.
13	VDD	PWR	Power supply, nominal 3.3V
14	SMBDAT	I/O	Data pin of SMBUS circuitry, 5V tolerant
15	SMBCLK	IN	Clock pin of SMBUS circuitry, 5V tolerant
16	VDD	PWR	Power supply, nominal 3.3V
17	PCIEXC3	OUT	Complement clock of differential PCI_Express pair.
18	PCIEXT3	OUT	True clock of differential PCI_Express pair.
19	PCIEXC4	OUT	Complement clock of differential PCI_Express pair.
20	PCIEXT4	OUT	True clock of differential PCI_Express pair.
21	GND	PWR	Ground pin.
22	VDD	PWR	Power supply, nominal 3.3V
23	PCIEXC5	OUT	Complement clock of differential PCI_Express pair.
24	PCIEXT5	OUT	True clock of differential PCI_Express pair.
25	**CLKREQ4#	IN	Output enable for PCI Express (SRC) outputs. SMBus selects which outputs are controlled. 0 = enabled, 1 = tri-stated
26	IREF	OUT	This pin establishes the reference current for the differential current-mode output pairs. This pin requires a fixed precision resistor tied to ground in order to establish the appropriate current. 475 ohms is the standard value.
27	GNDA	PWR	Ground pin for the PLL core.
28	VDDA	PWR	3.3V power for the PLL core.

Note:
Pins preceeded by '**' have internal 120K ohm pull down resistors

Absolute Max

Symbol	Parameter	Min	Max	Units
VDDA	3.3V Core Supply Voltage		V_{DD} + 0.5V	V
VDD	3.3V Output Supply Voltage	GND - 0.5	V_{DD} + 0.5V	V
Ts	Storage Temperature	-65	150	°C
Tambient	Ambient Operating Temp	0	70	°C
Tcase	Case Temperature		115	°C
ESD prot	Input ESD protection human body model	2000		V

Electrical Characteristics - Input/Supply/Common Output Parameters

T_A = 0 - 70°C; Supply Voltage V_{DD} = 3.3 V +/-5%

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS	Notes
Input High Voltage	V_{IH}	3.3 V +/-5%	2		V_{DD} + 0.3	V	1
Input Low Voltage	V_{IL}	3.3 V +/-5%	V_{SS} - 0.3		0.8	V	1
Input High Current	I_{IH}	V_{IN} = V_{DD}	-5		5	uA	1
Input Low Current	I_{IL1}	V_{IN} = 0 V; Inputs with no pull-up resistors	-5			uA	1
	I_{IL2}	V_{IN} = 0 V; Inputs with pull-up resistors	-200			uA	1
Operating Supply Current	$I_{DD3.3OP}$	Full Active, C_L = Full load;		130	150	mA	1
		all differential pairs tri-stated		30	40	mA	1
Input Frequency	F_i	V_{DD} = 3.3 V	99	100	101	MHz	
Pin Inductance	L_{pin}				7	nH	1
Input Capacitance	C_{IN}	Logic Inputs			5	pF	1
	C_{OUT}	Output pin capacitance			4.5	pF	1
Clk Stabilization	T_{STAB}	From VDD reaching 3.1V and input clock stable			1.8	ms	1
Input Spread Spectrum Modulation Frequency		Triangular Modulation	30		33	kHz	1
SMBus Voltage	V_{DD}		2.7		5.5	V	1
Low-level Output Voltage	V_{OL}	@ I_{PULLUP}			0.4	V	1
Current sinking at V_{OL} = 0.4 V	I_{PULLUP}		4			mA	1
SCLK/SDATA Clock/Data Rise Time	T_{RI2C}	(Max VIL - 0.15) to (Min VIH + 0.15)			1000	ns	1
SCLK/SDATA Clock/Data Fall Time	T_{FI2C}	(Min VIH + 0.15) to (Max VIL - 0.15)			300	ns	1

[1]Guaranteed by design and characterization, not 100% tested in production.

Electrical Characteristics - PCIEX 0.7V Current Mode Differential Outputs

T_A = 0 - 70°C; V_{DD} = 3.3 V +/-5%; C_L =2pF, R_S=33.2Ω, R_P=49.9Ω, I_{REF} = 475Ω

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS	NOTES
Current Source Output Impedance	Zo[1]	$V_O = V_x$	3000			Ω	1
Voltage High	VHigh	Statistical measurement on single ended signal using oscilloscope math function.	660		850	mV	1,3
Voltage Low	VLow		-150		150		1,3
Max Voltage	Vovs	Measurement on single ended signal using absolute value.			1150	mV	1,3
Min Voltage	Vuds		-300				1,3
Crossing Voltage (abs)	Vcross(abs)		250		550	mV	1,3
Crossing Voltage (var)	d-Vcross	Variation of crossing over all edges			140	mV	1,3
Long Accuracy	ppm	see Tperiod min-max values			0	ppm	1,2
Average period	T_{period}	100.00MHz nominal	9.9970		10.0030	ns	2
		100.00MHz spread	9.9970		10.0533	ns	2
Absolute min period	T_{absmin}	100.00MHz nominal/spread	9.8720			ns	1,2
Rise Time	t_r	V_{OL} = 0.175V, V_{OH} = 0.525V	175		700	ps	1
Fall Time	t_f	V_{OH} = 0.525V V_{OL} = 0.175V	175		700	ps	1
Rise Time Variation	d-t_r				125	ps	1
Fall Time Variation	d-t_f				125	ps	1
Input to Output Delay	t_{pd}	PLL Mode.	100		150	ps	1
	t_{pdbyp}	Bypass mode	3.2		3.7	ns	1
Duty Cycle	d_{t3}	Measurement from differential wavefrom	45		55	%	1
Output-to-Output Skew	t_{sk3}	V_T = 50%			45	ps	1
Jitter, Cycle to cycle	$t_{jcyc-cyc}$	PLL mode, Measurement from differential wavefrom			35	ps	1
		BYPASS mode as additive jitter			35	ps	1

[1]Guaranteed by design and characterization, not 100% tested in production.

[2] All Long Term Accuracy and Clock Period specifications are guaranteed with the assumption that the input clock complies with CK409/CK410 accuracy requirements

[3]$I_{REF} = V_{DD}/(3xR_R)$. For R_R = 475Ω (1%), I_{REF} = 2.32mA. I_{OH} = 6 x I_{REF} and V_{OH} = 0.7V @ Z_O=50Ω.

Electrical Characteristics - PLL Parameters

T_A = 0 - 70°C; Supply Voltage V_{DD} = 3.3 V +/-5%

Group	Parameter	Description	Min	Typ	Max	Units	Notes
PLL Jitter Peaking	$j_{peak-hibw}$	(PLL_BW = 1)	0	1	2.5	dB	1,4
PLL Jitter Peaking	$j_{peak-lobw}$	(PLL_BW = 0)	0	1	2	dB	1,4
PLL Bandwidth	pll_{HIBW}	(PLL_BW = 1)	2	2.5	3	MHz	1,5
PLL Bandwidth	pll_{LOBW}	(PLL_BW = 0)	0.4	0.5	1	MHz	1,5
Jitter, Phase	$t_{jphasePLL}$	PCIe Gen 1 phase jitter (1.5 - 22 MHz)		40	108	ps	1,2,3
		PCIe Gen 2 jitter (8-16 MHz, 5-16 MHz) Hi-Band >1.5MHz (PLL_BW=1)		2.7	3.1	ps rms	1,2,3
		PCIe Gen 2 jitter (8-16 MHz, 5-16 MHz) Hi-Band >1.5MHz (PLL_BW=0)		2.2	3.1	ps rms	1,2,3
		PCIe Gen 2 jitter (8-16 MHz, 5-16 MHz) Lo-Band <1.5MHz		1.3	3	ps rms	1,2,3

NOTES:

1. Guaranteed by design and characterization, not 100% tested in production.
2. See http://www.pcisig.com for complete specs
3. Device driven by 932S421BGLF or equivalent
4. Measured as maximum pass band gain. At frequencies within the loop BW, highest point of magnification is called PLL jitter peaking.
5. Measured at 3 db down or half power point.

SRC Reference Clock			
Common Recommendations for Differential Routing	Dimension or Value	Unit	Figure
L1 length, Route as non-coupled 50 ohm trace.	0.5 max	inch	1
L2 length, Route as non-coupled 50 ohm trace.	0.2 max	inch	1
L3 length, Route as non-coupled 50 ohm trace.	0.2 max	inch	1
Rs	33	ohm	1
Rt	49.9	ohm	1

Down Device Differential Routing	Dimension or Value	Unit	Figure
L4 length, Route as coupled **microstrip** 100 ohm differential trace.	2 min to 16 max	inch	1
L4 length, Route as coupled **stripline** 100 ohm differential trace.	1.8 min to 14.4 max	inch	1

Differential Routing to PCI Express Connector	Dimension or Value	Unit	Figure
L4 length, Route as coupled **microstrip** 100 ohm differential trace.	0.25 to 14 max	inch	2
L4 length, Route as coupled **stripline** 100 ohm differential trace.	0.225 min to 12.6 max	inch	2

Figure 1 Down device routing.

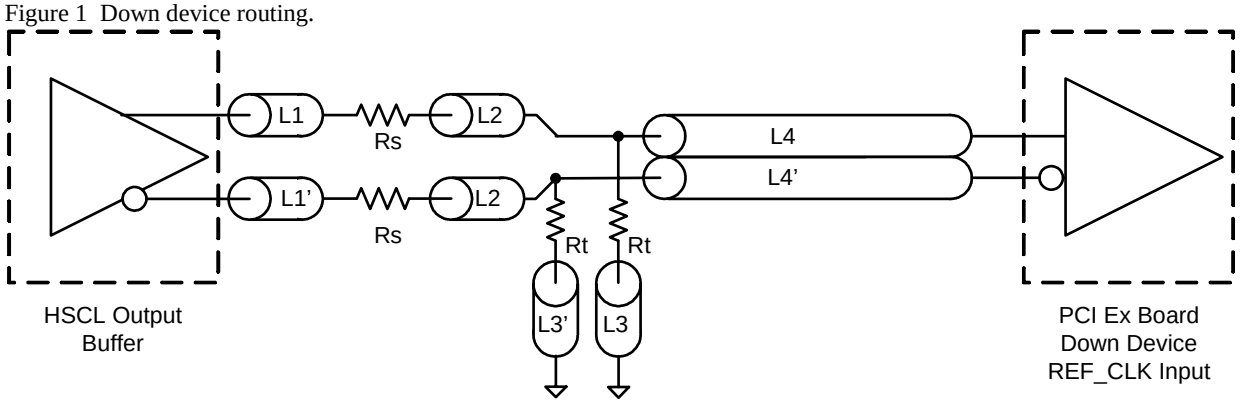


Figure 1

Figure 2 PCI Express Connector Routing.

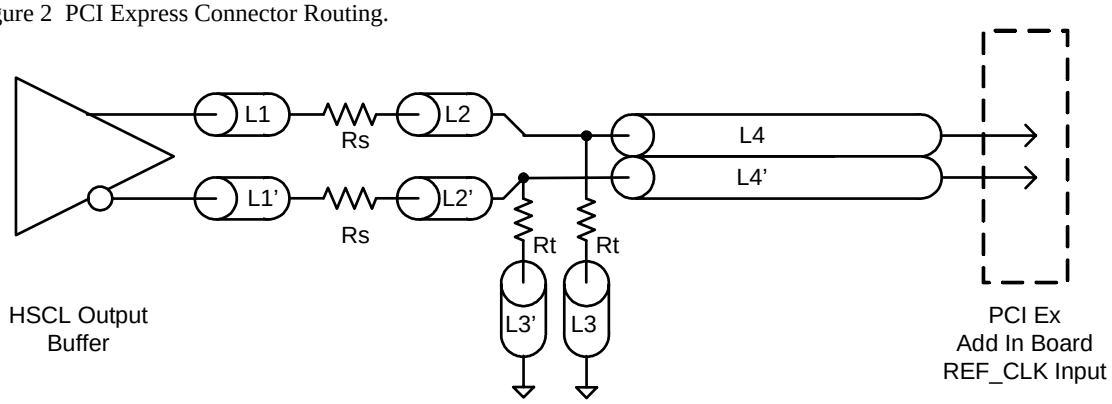


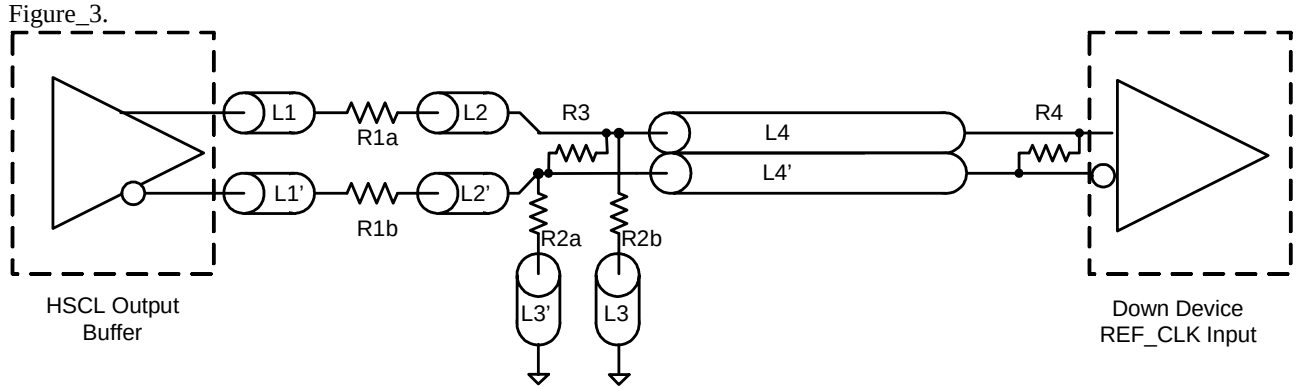
Figure 2

Alternative termination for LVDS and other common differential signals. Figure 3.

Vdiff	Vp-p	Vcm	R1	R2	R3	R4	Note
0.45 v	0.22v	1.08	33	150	100	100	
0.58	0.28	0.6	33	78.7	137	100	
0.80	0.40	0.6	33	78.7	none	100	ICS874003i-02 input compatible
0.60	0.3	1.2	33	174	140	100	Standard LVDS

R1a = R1b = R1

Figure_3.



R2a = R2b = R2

Cable connected AC coupled application, figure 4

Component	Value	Note
R5a,R5b	8.2K 5%	
R6a,R6b	1K 5%	
Cc	0.1 uF	
Vcm	0.350 volts	

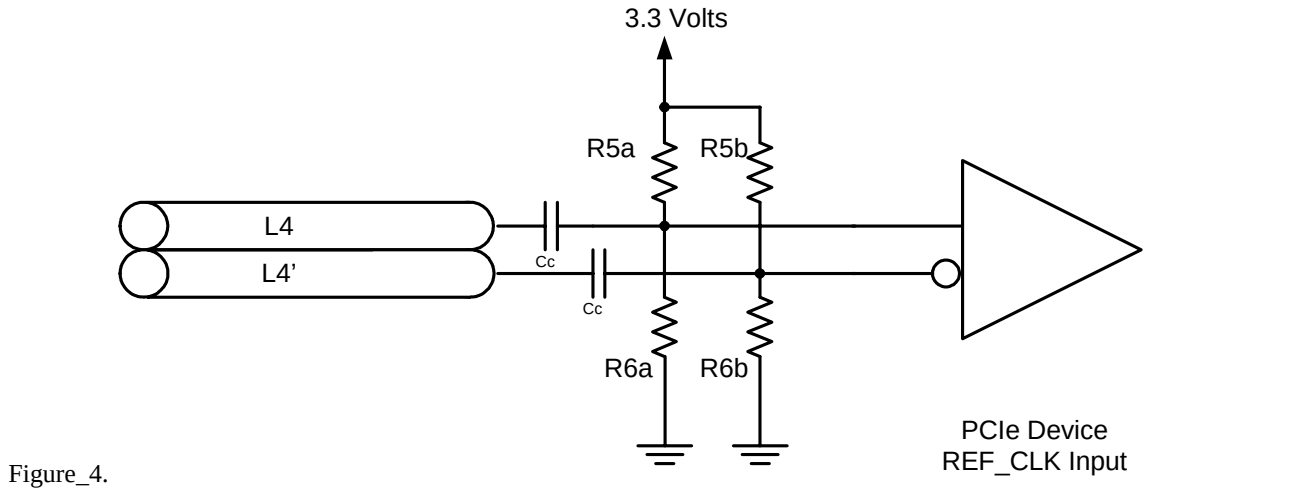


Figure_4.

General SMBus serial interface information for the ICS9DB106

How to Write:

- Controller (host) sends a start bit.
- Controller (host) sends the write address D4 (h)
- ICS clock will ***acknowledge***
- Controller (host) sends the begining byte location = N
- ICS clock will ***acknowledge***
- Controller (host) sends the data byte count = X
- ICS clock will ***acknowledge***
- Controller (host) starts sending ***Byte N through Byte N + X -1***)
- ICS clock will ***acknowledge*** each byte ***one at a time***
- Controller (host) sends a Stop bit

How to Read:

- Controller (host) will send start bit.
- Controller (host) sends the write address D4 (h)
- ICS clock will ***acknowledge***
- Controller (host) sends the begining byte location = N
- ICS clock will ***acknowledge***
- Controller (host) will send a separate start bit.
- Controller (host) sends the read address D5 (h)
- ICS clock will ***acknowledge***
- ICS clock will send the data byte count = X
- ICS clock sends ***Byte N + X -1***
- ICS clock sends ***Byte 0 through byte X (if X(h) was written to byte 8)***.
- Controller (host) will need to acknowledge each byte
- Controllor (host) will send a not acknowledge bit
- Controller (host) will send a stop bit

Index Block Write Operation

Controller (Host)		ICS (Slave/Receiver)
T	starT bit	
Slave Address D4(h)		
WR	WRite	
		ACK
Beginning Byte = N		
		ACK
Data Byte Count = X		
		ACK
Beginning Byte N	X Byte	
		ACK
○		
○		○
○		○
		○
Byte N + X - 1		
		ACK
P	stoP bit	

Index Block Read Operation

Controller (Host)		ICS (Slave/Receiver)	
T	starT bit		
Slave Address D4(h)			
WR	WRite		
		ACK	
Beginning Byte = N			
		ACK	
RT	Repeat starT		
Slave Address D5(h)			
RD	ReaD		
		ACK	
		Data Byte Count = X	
ACK			
	X Byte		Beginning Byte N
ACK			
		○	
○		○	
○		○	
○			
			Byte N + X - 1
N	Not acknowledge		
P	stoP bit		

SMBusTable: Device Control Register, READ/WRITE ADDRESS (D4/D5)

Byte 0	Pin #	Name	Control Function	Type	0	1	PWD
Bit 7	-	SW_EN	Enables SMBus Control	RW	PLL controlled by SMBus registers	PLL controlled by device pins	1
Bit 6	-	RESERVED		RW	-		X
Bit 5	-	RESERVED		RW	-		X
Bit 4	-	RESERVED		RW	-		X
Bit 3	-	RESERVED		RW	-		X
Bit 2	-	RESERVED		RW	-		X
Bit 1	-	PLL BW #adjust	Selects PLL Bandwidth	RW	Low BW	High BW	1
Bit 0	-	PLL Enable	Bypasses PLL for board test	RW	PLL bypassed (fan out mode)	PLL enabled (ZDB mode)	1

SMBusTable: Output Enable Register

Byte 1	Pin #	Name	Control Function	Type	0	1	PWD
Bit 7	-	RESERVED		RW	-		X
Bit 6	-	RESERVED		RW	-		X
Bit 5	24,23	PCIEX5	Output Control	RW	Disable	Enable	1
Bit 4	-	RESERVED		RW	-		X
Bit 3	18,17	PCIEX3	Output Control	RW	Disable	Enable	1
Bit 2	11,12	PCIEX2	Output Control	RW	Disable	Enable	1
Bit 1	-	RESERVED		RW	-		X
Bit 0	5,6	PCIEX0	Output Control	RW	Disable	Enable	1

SMBusTable: Function Select Register

Byte 2	Pin #	Name	Control Function	Type	0	1	PWD
Bit 7		RESERVED		RW	-		X
Bit 6		RESERVED		RW	-		X
Bit 5	-	RESERVED		RW	-		X
Bit 4	-	RESERVED		RW	-		X
Bit 3	-	RESERVED		RW	-		X
Bit 2	-	RESERVED		RW	-		X
Bit 1	-	RESERVED		RW	-		X
Bit 0	-	RESERVED		RW	-		X

SMBusTable: Vendor & Revision ID Register

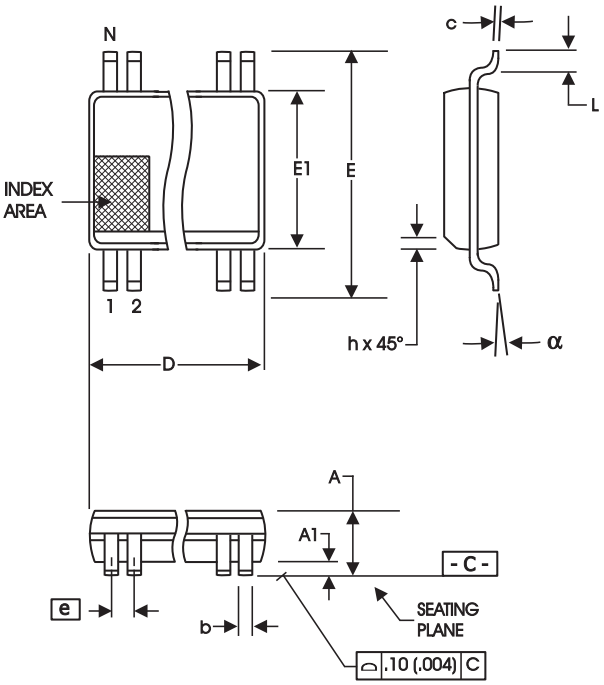
Byte 3	Pin #	Name	Control Function	Type	0	1	PWD
Bit 7	-	RID3	REVISION ID	R	-	-	X
Bit 6	-	RID2		R	-	-	X
Bit 5	-	RID1		R	-	-	X
Bit 4	-	RID0		R	-	-	X
Bit 3	-	VID3	VENDOR ID	R	-	-	0
Bit 2	-	VID2		R	-	-	0
Bit 1	-	VID1		R	-	-	0
Bit 0	-	VID0		R	-	-	1

SMBusTable: DEVICE ID

Byte 4	Pin #	Name	Control Function	Type	0	1	PWD
Bit 7	-			R	-		0
Bit 6	-			R	-		0
Bit 5	-			R	-		0
Bit 4	-		Device ID = 06 Hex	R	-		0
Bit 3	-			R	-		0
Bit 2	-			R	-		1
Bit 1	-			R	-		1
Bit 0	-			R	-		0

SMBusTable: Byte Count Register

Byte 5	Pin #	Name	Control Function	Type	0	1	PWD
Bit 7	-	BC7	Writing to this register will configure how many bytes will be read back, default is 06 = 6 bytes.	RW	-	-	0
Bit 6	-	BC6		RW	-	-	0
Bit 5	-	BC5		RW	-	-	0
Bit 4	-	BC4		RW	-	-	0
Bit 3	-	BC3		RW	-	-	0
Bit 2	-	BC2		RW	-	-	1
Bit 1	-	BC1		RW	-	-	1
Bit 0	-	BC0		RW	-	-	0



209 mil SSOP

SYMBOL	In Millimeters COMMON DIMENSIONS		In Inches COMMON DIMENSIONS	
	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
A	--	2.00	--	.079
A1	0.05	--	.002	--
A2	1.65	1.85	.065	.073
b	0.22	0.38	.009	.015
c	0.09	0.25	.0035	.010
D	SEE VARIATIONS		SEE VARIATIONS	
E	7.40	8.20	.291	.323
E1	5.00	5.60	.197	.220
e	0.65 BASIC		0.0256 BASIC	
L	0.55	0.95	.022	.037
N	SEE VARIATIONS		SEE VARIATIONS	
a	0°	8°	0°	8°

VARIATIONS

N	D mm.		D (inch)	
	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
28	9.90	10.50	.390	.413

Reference Doc.: JEDEC Publication 95, MO-150

10-0033

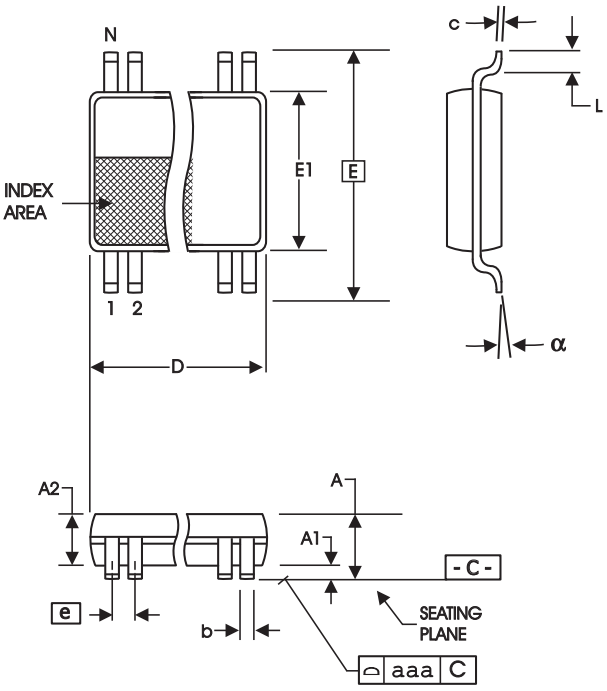
Ordering Information

ICS 9DB106yFLFT

Example:

ICS XXXX y F LF-T

- **Designation for tape and reel packaging**
- **Lead Free, RoHS Compliant (Optional)**
- **Package Type**
  F = SSOP
- **Revision Designator** (will not correlate with datasheet revision)
- **Device Type (consists of 3 to 7 digit numbers)**



4.40 mm. Body, 0.65 mm. Pitch TSSOP

(173 mil) (25.6 mil)

SYMBOL	In Millimeters COMMON DIMENSIONS		In Inches COMMON DIMENSIONS	
	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
A	--	1.20	--	.047
A1	0.05	0.15	.002	.006
A2	0.80	1.05	.032	.041
b	0.19	0.30	.007	.012
c	0.09	0.20	.0035	.008
D	SEE VARIATIONS		SEE VARIATIONS	
E	6.40 BASIC		0.252 BASIC	
E1	4.30	4.50	.169	.177
e	0.65 BASIC		0.0256 BASIC	
L	0.45	0.75	.018	.030
N	SEE VARIATIONS		SEE VARIATIONS	
a	0°	8°	0°	8°
aaa	--	0.10	--	.004

VARIATIONS

N	D mm.		D (inch)	
	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
28	9.60	9.80	.378	.386

Reference Doc.: JEDEC Publication 95, MO-153

10-0035

Ordering Information

ICS 9DB106yGLFT

Example:

ICS XXXX y G LF-T

Designation for tape and reel packaging
Lead Free, RoHS Compliant (Optional)
Package Type
G = TSSOP
Revision Designator (will not correlate with datasheet revision)
Device Type (consists of 3 to 7 digit numbers)

Revision History

Rev.	Issue Date	Description	Page #
B	09/12/05	1. Changed Output to Output skew from 30ps to 45ps. 2. Changed PLL mode jitter from 40ps to 35ps. 3. Changed Bypass mode additive jitter from 25ps to 35ps. 4. Updated LF Ordering Information.	5, 8-9
C	08/17/06	Corrected Typo of SMBus Read/Write Address.	7
D	03/12/07	Added SMBus Read/Write Table.	6
E	08/06/07	1. Added Phase Noise Parameters, Updated input to output delay values. 2. PLL BW moved to PLL parameters table. 3. Added terminations tables.	6-8
F	12/14/07	Updated SMBus serial Interface Information.	9